

systems. We considered that a set of sub-systems are vulnerable in the sense that their controllers may incur random failures or malicious attacks. For the vulnerable sub-systems we introduced resilient-safety indices (RSIs) bounding the worst-case impacts of vulnerable systems towards the specified safety constraints. The sign of RSI indicates the contribution of vulnerable sub-system in either satisfying or violating the corresponding safety constraint whereas the magnitude quantifies such contribution. We provided a sufficient condition for the control policies in the non-vulnerable sub-systems so that the safety constraints are satisfied in the presence of failure or attack in the vulnerable sub-systems. We formulated sum-of-squares optimization programs to compute the RSIs and safety-ensuring control policies. Control policy in each sub-system can be computed independently using our proposed algorithm. We presented two special cases for which the RSIs can be found more efficiently. We demonstrated the usefulness of our proposed approach using an example on temperature regulation of interconnected rooms.

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